FIG. 1

FIG. 2

NETWORK
— 103

COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE — 205

INPUT DEVICE — 204

CPU — 201

MEMORY — 202

DISPLAY DEVICE — 203

104

STORAGE DEVICE — 206

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE INSPECTION UNIT — 211

APPLICATION PROCESSOR — 212

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION LIBRARY — 213

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION CONVERTER — 214

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE ALTERATION RULE LIBRARY — 215

FIG. 3

```
01   <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder[

02     <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder (UserID, Price, CreditCard)>

03      <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED>        320

04     <!ELEMENT UserID (#PCDATA)>

05     <!ELEMENT Price (#PCDATA)>

06     <!ELEMENT CreditCard (Issure, Number, Expire, Owner)>

07     <!ELEMENT Issure (#PCDATA)>

08     <!ELEMENT Number (#PCDATA)>

09     <!ELEMENT Expire (#PCDATA)>

10     <!ELEMENT Owner (#PCDATA)>

11]>
```
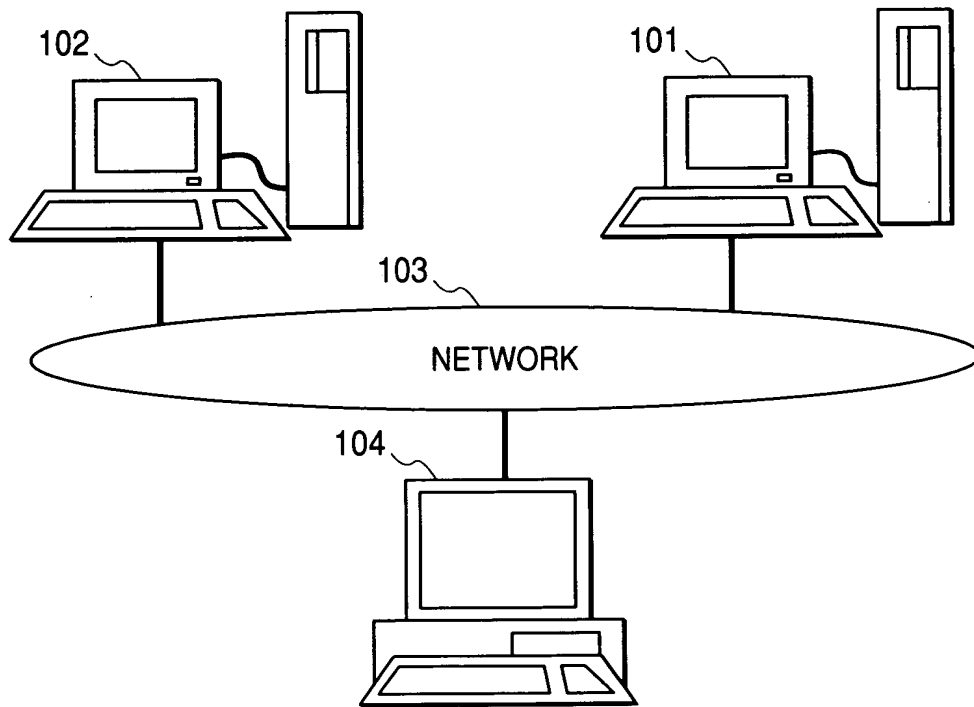
FIG. 4

```
01   <?Xml version="1.0"?>

02   <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder SYSTEM "PurchaseOrder.dtd">

03   <PurchaseOrder>

04     <UserID>10194970</UserID>

05     <Price>100000</Price>

06     <CreditCard>

07     <Issur>SDL</Issuer>

08     <Number>1234-5678-9012-3456</Number>

09     <Expire>12/05</Expire>

10     <Owner>Larry Gates</Owner>

11     </CreditCard>

12   </PurchaseOrder>
```

FIG. 5

505	501	502	503	504
#	TYPE	APPLIED LOCATION	OPERATION ELEMENT	RELEVANT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITIONS
1	Replace	PurchaseOrder.dtd: /PurchaseOrder/CreditCard	EncryptedData.dtd: /EncryptedData	EncryptedData.dtd KeyInfo.dtd
2	Add	PurchaseOrder.dtd: /PurchaseOrder/last()	EncryptedKey.dtd: /EncryptedKey	EncryptedKey.dtd
3	Add	PurchaseOrder.dtd: /PurchaseOrder/last()	Signature.dtd: /Signature	Signature.dtd

511 512 513

FIG. 6

601

```
01  <!DOCTYPE EncryptedData[
02   <!ELEMENT EncryptedData (EncryptionMethod,KeyInfo,CipherData)>
03     <!ATTLIST EncryptedData Id ID #REQUIRED>
04   <!ELEMENT EncryptionMethod(#PCDATA)>
05     <!ATTLIST EncryptionMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
06   <!ELEMENT CipherData(CipherValue)>
07   <!ELEMENT CipherValue(#PCDATA)>
08 ]>
```

FIG. 7

```
01 <!DOCTYPE EncryptedKey [
02 <!ELEMENT EncryptedKey(EncryptionMethod,KeyInfo,CipherData,ReferenceList)>
03   <!ATTLIST EncryptedKey Id ID #REQUIRED>
04 <!ELEMENT ReferenceList(DataReference | KeyReference)+>
05 <!ELEMENT DataReference(#PCDATA)>
06   <!ATTLIST DataReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
07 <!ELEMENT KeyReference(#PCDATA)>
08   <!ATTLIST KeyReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
09 ]>
```

FIG. 8

```
01 <!DOCTYPE Signature [

02    <!ELEMENT Signature (SignedInfo, SignatureValue, KeyInfo?) >

03    <!ELEMENT SignedInfo(CanonicalizationMethod, SignatureMetod, Reference+) >

04    <!ELEMENT CanonicalizationMethod (#PCDATA) >

05      <!ATTLIST CanonicalizationMetod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>

06    <!ELEMENT SignatureMethod (#PCDATA) >

07      <!ATTLIST SignatureMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>

08    <!ELEMENT Reference (DigestMethod, DigestValue) >

09      <!ATTLIST Reference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>

10    <!ELEMENT DigestMethod (#PCDATA) >

11      <!ATTLIST DigestMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>

12    <!ELEMENT DigestValue (#PCDATA) >

13    <!ELEMENT SignatureValue (#PCDATA) >

14 ] >
```

FIG. 9

```
01 <!DOCTYPE KeyInfo[
02    <!ELEMENT KeyInfo(RetrievalMethod | KeyName)>
03    <!ELEMENT RetrievalMethod(#PCDATA)>
04      <!ATTLIST RetrievalMethod
05            Type       CDATA      #REQUIRED
06            URI        CDATA      #REQUIRED>
07    <!ELEMENT KeyName(#PCDATA)>
08 ]>
```

FIG. 10

START

ALL THE DOCUMENT STRUCTURE ALTERATION RULES APPLIED ? — 1001

YES → END

NO

ACQUIRE THE NEXT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE ALTERATION RULE — 1002

IS THE TYPE "REPLACE" ? — 1003

YES → REPLACE THE ELEMENT AT THE APPLIED LOCATION WITH AN OPERATION ELEMENT — 1010

NO

IS THE TYPE "ADD" ? — 1004

YES → ADD AN OPERATION ELEMENT TO THE APPLIED LOCATION — 1011

NO → END (ERROR)

ADD A RELEVANT ELEMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION — 1012

FIG. 11

```
01 <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder[
02   <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder (UserId, Price, EncryptedData:) >
03     <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED>
04   <!ELEMENT UserID(#PCDATA) >
05   <!ELEMENT Price(#PCDATA) >
06   <!ELEMENT CreditCard(Issuer, Number, Expire, Owner) >
07   <!ELEMENT Issuer(#PCDATA) >
08   <!ELEMENT Number(#PCDATA) >
09   <!ELEMENT Expire(#PCDATA) >
10   <!ELEMENT Owner(#PCDATA) >
11   <!ELEMENT EncryptedData (EncryptionMethod, KeyInfo, CipherData) >
12     <!ATTLIST EncryptedData Id ID #IMPLIED>
13   <!ELEMENT EncryptionMethod(#PCDATA) >
14     <!ATTLIST EncryptionMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
15   <!ELEMENT CipherData(CipherValue) >
16   <!ELEMENT CipherValue(#PCDATA) >
17   <!ELEMENT KeyInfo(EncryptedKey?, (RetrievalMethod | KeyName)) >
18   <!ELEMENT RetrievalMethod(#PCDATA) >
19     <!ATTLIST RetrievalMethod>
20       Type    CDATA    #REQUIRED
21       URI     CDATA    #REQUIRED>
22   <!ELEMENT KeyName(#PCDATA) >
23 ]>
```
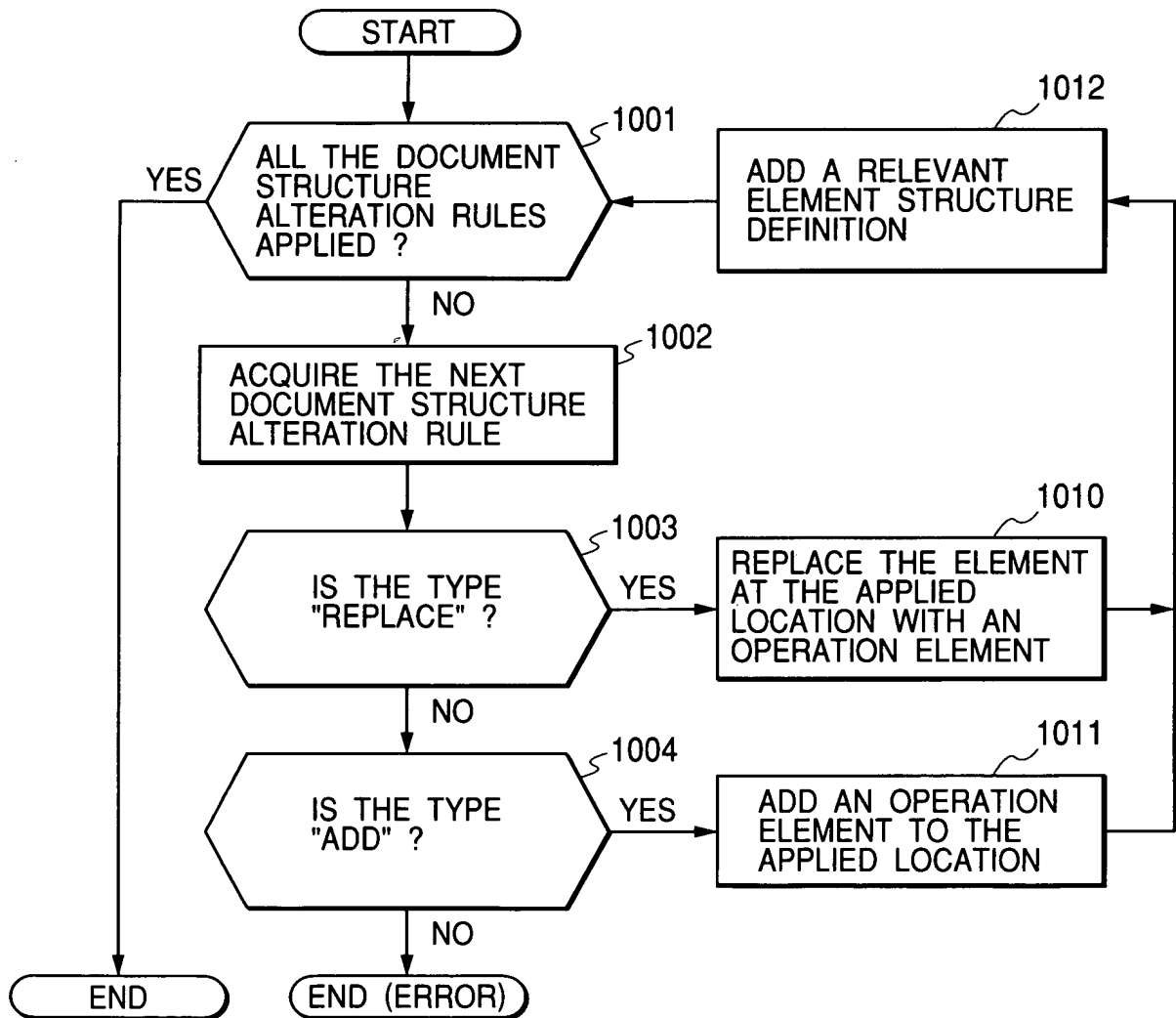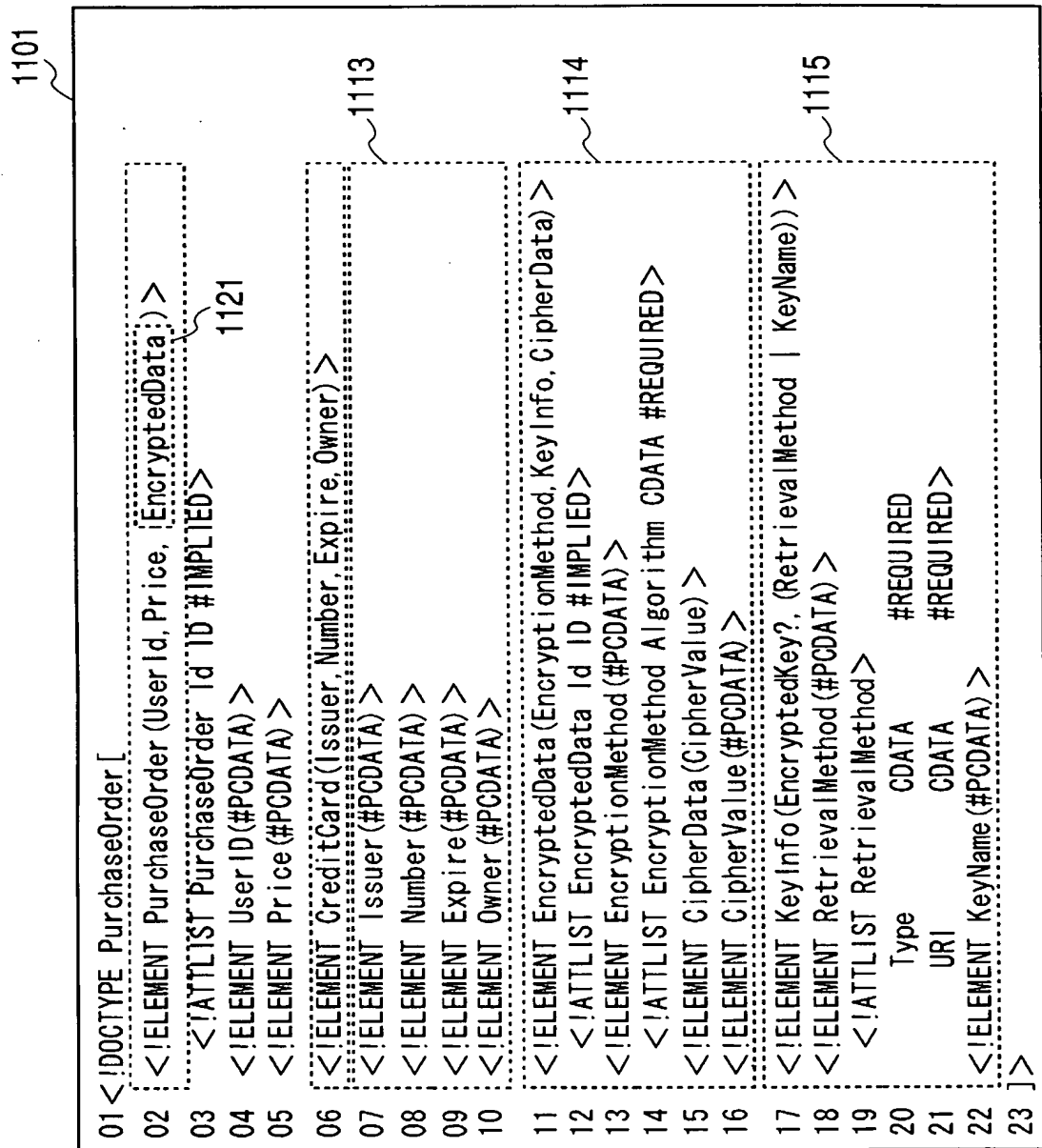
FIG. 12

```
01 <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder[
02    <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder(UserID,Price,EncryptedData, EncryptedKey )>
03       <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED>
04    <!ELEMENT UserID(#PCDATA)>
05    <!ELEMENT Price(#PCDATA)>
06    <!ELEMENT CreditCard(Issure,Number,Expire,Owner)>
07    <!ELEMENT Issure(#PCDATA)>
08    <!ELEMENT Number(#PCDATA)>
09    <!ELEMENT Expire(#PCDATA)>
10    <!ELEMENT Owner(#PCDATA)>

11    <!ELEMENT EncryptedData(EncryptionMethod,KeyInfo,CipherData)>
12       <!ATTLIST EncryptedData Id ID #IMPLIED>
13    <!ELEMENT EncryptionMethod(#PCDATA)>
14       <!ATTLIST EncryptionMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
15    <!ELEMENT CipherData(CipherValue)>
16    <!ELEMENT CipherValue(#PCDATA)>

17    <!ELEMENT KeyInfo(EncryptedKey?,(RetrievalMethod | KeyName))>
18    <!ELEMENT RetrievalMethod(#PCDATA)>
19       <!ATTLIST RetrievalMethod>
20          Type        CDATA       #REQUIRED
21          URI         CDATA       #REQUIRED>
22    <!ELEMENT KeyName(#PCDATA)>
23    <!ELEMENT EncryptedKey(EncryptionMethod,KeyInfo,CipherData,ReferenceList)>
24       <!ATTLIST EncryptedKey Id ID #IMPLIED>
25    <!ELEMENT ReferenceList(DataReference | KeyReference)+>
26    <!ELEMENT DataReference(#PCDATA)>
27       <!ATTLIST DataReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
28    <!ELEMENT KeyReference(#PCDATA)>
29       <!ATTLIST KeyReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
30 ]>
```

1201

1211

1212

FIG. 13

```
01 <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder [
02    <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder (UserID,Price,EncryptedData, EncryptedKey, Signature)>
03      <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED>
04    <!ELEMENT UserId(#PCDATA)>
05    <!ELEMENT Price(#PCDATA)>
06    <!ELEMENT CreditCard(Issure, Number, Expire, Owner)>
07    <!ELEMENT Issure(#PCDATA)>
08    <!ELEMENT Number(#PCDATA)>
09    <!ELEMENT Expire(#PCDATA)>
10    <!ELEMENT Owner(#PCDATA)>

11    <!ELEMENT EncryptedData(EncryptionMethod, KeyInfo, CipherData)>
12      <!ATTLIST EncryptdData Id ID #IMPLIED>
13    <!ELEMENT EncryptionMethod(#PCDATA)>
14      <!ATTLIST EncryptionMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
15    <!ELEMENT CipherData(CipherValue)>
16    <!ELEMENT CipherValue(#PCDATA)>

17    <!ELEMENT KeyInfo(EncryptedKey?, (RetrievalMethod | KeyName))>
18    <!ELEMENT RetrievalMethod(#PCDATA)>
19      <!ATTLIST RetrievalMethod
20          Type        CDATA        #REQUIRED
21          URI         CDATA        #REQUIRED>
22    <!ELEMENT KeyName(#PCDATA)>

23    <!ELEMENT EncryptedKey(EncryptionMethod,KeyInfo,CipherData,ReferenceList)>
24      <!ATTLIST EncryptedKey Id ID #IMPLIED>
25    <!ELEMENT ReferenceList(DataReference | KeyReference)+>
26    <!ELEMENT DataReference(#PCDATA)>
27      <!ATTLIST DataReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
28    <!ELEMENT KeyReference(#PCDATA)>
29      <!ATTLIST KeyReference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>

30    <!ELEMENT Signature(SignedInfo, SignatureValue, KeyInfo?)>
31    <!ELEMENT SignedInfo(CanonicalizationMethod, SignatureMethod, Reference+)>
32    <!ELEMENT CanonicalizationMethod(#PCDATA)>
33      <!ATTLIST CanonicalizationMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
34    <!ELEMENT SignatureMethod(#PCDATA)>
35      <!ATTLIST SignatureMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
36    <!ELEMENT Reference(DigesMethod, DigestValue)>
37      <!ATTLIST Reference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
38    <!ELEMENT DigestMethod(#PCDATA)>
39      <!ATTLIST DigestMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
40    <!ELEMENT DigestValue(#PCDATA)>
41    <!ELEMENT SignatureValue(#PCDATA)>
42 ]>
```

1311

1312

FIG. 14

1401

```
01<?Xml version="1.0"?>
02<!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder SYSTEM "PurchaseOrder.dtd">
03<PurchaseOrder Id="po">
04    <UserID>10194970</UserID>
05    <Price>100000</Price>
06    <EncryptedData Id="poED">
07      <EncryptionMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/xmlenc#aes128"/>
08      <KeyInfo>
09        <RetrievalMethod Type="http://www.w3.org/xmlence#EncryptedKey"
10        URI="#opEK"/>
11      </KeyInfo>
12      <CipherData>
13        <CipherValue>SrYKzOa6iu/gi......y5UZhTTaY9</CipherValue>
14      </CipherData>
15    </EncryptedData>
16    <EncryptedKey Id="poEK">
17      <EncrypitionMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/xmlenc#rsa"/>
18      <KeyInfo>
19        <KeyName>poWrapKey</KeyName>
20      </KeyInfo>
21      <CipherData>
22        <CipherValue>kjZVmUbShov4v......wqbYwQri7QH</CipherValue>
23      </CipherData>
24      <ReferenceList>
25        <DataReference URi="#poED"/>
26      </ReferenceList>
27    </EncryptedKey>
28    <Signature>
29      <SignedInfo>
30        <CanonicalizationMethod Algorithm ="http:/www.w3.org/xml#c14n"/>
31        <SignatureMethod Algorithm ="http://www.w3.org/xmldsg#rsa-sha1"/>
32        <Reference URI="#po">
33          <DigestMethod Algorithm ="http://www.w3.org/xmldsig#sha1"/>
34          <DigestValue>AZAOVqTorSSJ70BCA/tLY93rFMs=</DigestValue>
35        </Reference>
36      </SignedInfo>
37      <SignatureValue>ZknUOaJsxNR5.....lnHhiG25PKg==</SignatureValue>
38      <KeyInfo>
39        <KeyName>Hitachi.SDL</KeyName>
40      </KeyInfo>
41    </Signature>
42</PurchaseOrder>
```

1411

1412

1413

FIG. 15

#	TYPE	APPLIED LOCATION	OPERATION ELEMENT	RELEVANT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITIONS
4	Add	Signature.dtd: /Signature/last()	PurchaseOrder.dtd: /PurchaseOrder	PurchaseOrder.dtd KeyInfo.dtd

1511

FIG. 16

1611

```
01<!DOCTYPE Signature [
02   <!ELEMENT Signature(SignedInfo,SignatureValue,KeyInfo?,PurchaseOrder)>
03   <!ELEMENT SignedInfo(CanonicalizationMethod,SignatureMethod,Reference+)>
04   <!ELEMENT CanonicalizationMethod(#PCDATA)>
05     <!ATTLIST CanonicalizationMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
06   <!ELEMENT SignatureMethod(#PCDATA)>
07     <!ATTLIST SignatureMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
08   <!ELEMENT Reference(DigestMethod,DigestValue>
09     <!ATTLIST Reference URI CDATA #REQUIRED>
10   <!ELEMENT DigestMethod(#PCDATA)>
11     <!ATTLIST DigestMethod Algorithm CDATA #REQUIRED>
12   <!ELEMENT DigestValue(#PCDATA)>
13   <!ELEMENT SignatureValue(#PCDATA)>

14   <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder(UserID,Price,CreditCard>          1612
15     <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED>
16   <!ELEMENT UserID(#PCDATA)>
17   <!ELEMENT Price(#PCDATA)>
18   <!ELEMENT CreditCard(Issuer,Number,Expire,Owner)>
19   <!ELEMENT Issuer(#PCDATA)>
20   <!ELEMENT Number(#PCDATA)>
21   <!ELEMENT Expire(#PCDATA)>
22   <!ELEMENT Owner(#PCDATA)>

23   <!ELEMENT KeyInfo(EncryptedKey?,(RetrievalMethod | KeyName))>   1613
24   <!ELEMENT RetrievalMethod(#PCDATA)>
25     <!ATTLIST RetrievalMetod>
26         Type        CDATA        #REQUIRED
27         URI         CDATA        #REQUIRED>
28   <!ELEMENT KeyName(#PCDATA)>
29 ]>
```

FIG. 17

NETWORK

103

220

COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE — 205

INPUT DEVICE — 204

CPU — 201

MEMORY — 202

DISPLAY DEVICE — 203

STORAGE DEVICE — 206

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE INSPECTION UNIT — 1701

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION LIBRARY — 213

APPLICATION PROCESSOR — 212

DOCUMENT STRUCTURE ALTERATION RULE LIBRARY — 1711

FIG. 18

#	TYPE	APPLIED DEFINITION	OPERATION ELEMENT	RELEVANT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITIONS
	1801	1802	1803	1804
1	Replace	*	EncryptedData.dtd:/EncryptedData	EncryptedData.dtd KeyInfo.dtd
2	Add	*	EncryptedKey.dtd:/EncryptedKey	EncryptedKey.dtd KeyInfo.dtd
3	Add	*	Signature.dtd:/Signature	Signature.dtd KeyInfo.dtd
4	Add	Signature.dtd	PurchaseOrder.dtd:/PurchaseOrder	PurchaseOrder.dtd: KeyInfo.dtd

1805 1801

1811
1812
1813
1814

FIG. 19

START

1901 — IDENTIFY A DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION CORRESPONDING TO THE STRUCTURED DOCUMENT AND SET IT AS THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION

1902 — CONDUCT A CONVENTIONAL INSPECTION OF THE STRUCTURED DOCUMENT TARGETED FOR INSPECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION

1903 — IS THE END OF THE CURRENT DEFINITION REACHED ?

YES

1908 — IS THE STACK EMPTY ?

NO →

NO

1904 — IS ANY INCORRECT ELEMENT ENCOUNTERED ?

NO

1909

· POP A DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION, ITS INCONSISTENT LOCATION, AND THE TYPE OF ALTERATION RULE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE STACK

· SET THE POPPED DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION AS THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION

YES

1905 — SEARCH THE DOCUMENT STRUCTURE ALTERATION RULE LIBRARY FOR AN ALTERATION RULE THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE APPLIED DEFINITION AND OPERATION ELEMENT

1906 — FOUND ?

NO → END (INCONSISTENT)

YES

1910 — IS THE TYPE OF ALTERATION RULE "REPLACE" ?

NO →

YES

1907

· PUSH THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION, ITS INCONSISTENT LOCATION, AND THE TYPE OF THE FOUND ALTERATION RULE TO THE STACK

· SET THE OPERATION ELEMENT OF THE FOUND ALTERATION RULE AS THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION

1911 — MOVE TO THE NEXT INSPECTION POSITION OF THE CURRENT DOCUMENT STRUCTURE DEFINITION

1912 — IS THE END OF THE DOCUMENT TARGETED FOR INSPECTION REACHED ?

NO →

YES

END (CONSISTENT)   END (INCONSISTENT)

FIG. 20

PurchaseOrder.dtd	/PurchaseOrder/CreditCard	Replace

(2001)

FIG. 21

PurchaseOrder.dtd	/PurchaseOrder/CreditCard/after ()	Replace

FIG. 22

```
01 <!DOCTYPE PurchaseOrder [

02   <!ELEMENT PurchaseOrder(UserID, Price, EncryptedData) >

03     <!ATTLIST PurchaseOrder Id ID #IMPLIED >

04   <!ELEMENT UserID(#PCDATA) >

05   <!ELEMENT Price(#PCDATA) >

06   <!ELEMENT CreditCard(Issuer, Number, Expire, Owner) >

07   <!ELEMENT Issur(#PCDATA) >

08   <!ELEMENT Number(#PCDATA) >

09   <!ELEMENT Expire(#PCDATA) >

10   <!ELEMENT Owner(#PCDATA) >

11   <!ENTITY %EncryptedDataRef SYSTEM "EncryptedData.dtd" >

12   %EncryptedDataRef;

13   <!ENTITY % KeyInforRef SYSTEM "KeyIfo.dtd" >

14   %KeyInfoRef;

15 ]>
```

2201

2211

2212